

5 f h] [c g

G~c >c~c 6cgVt bUgWri bc 7c`Y Xcg 6YWX]ž bc D]Ya cbhYž =hz`]Už i a U`cWU]XUXY
↑ bhc XY 7UghY`bi cj c XY 5gh] fU[cfU WX Ua U!gY 7UghY`bi cj c 8ca 6cgVt U % XY U[cghc XY

Z]\c XY \i a]`XY ZUa †]U XY WUa dcbYgYg" é fZ-c XY dU] Ucg Xc]g Ubcgž j] Yi gi U
a cW]XUXY Y ZYn cg df]a Y]fcg Yghi Xcg bc a Y]c XY]bi a Yfzj Y]g hfUVU`cY Y X]Z]W`XUXYg"
8YgXY cg a U]g hYbfcg Ubcg gYbh]i !gY]a dY`]Xc dUfU c Udcghc`UXc YbhfY cg Vt a dUb`Y]fcg"
Gi Ua -Yžei Y YfU UbU`ZUVYhUža Ug f]WU XY gUVYXcf]U W]gh-žVt a UdU Uj fUY Vt a c Yi Ya d`c
Ub]a Uj U!c`bc`gYi `XYgY`c`XY`WYgWfj`]fhi cgc`Ucg`c`c`cg`XY`8Yi g`Y`Xcg`ca`Ybg"

A Yga c X]UbhY XY hcXUg Ug X]Z]W`XUXYgž >c~c 6cgVt bi bWU XYg]gh]i " 8 i fUbhY i a
hYa dc Zc] cVf][UXc U a YbX][Uf dUfU a UbhYf cg Yghi Xcg" DfYghci hcXU U Ygd fWY XY
gYf]], cg` : c] Vt ghi fY]fcž gUdUhY]fcž ZYffY]fcž WUfd]bhY]fc Yž U]bXU bcg hYa dcg `]j fYgž
Yghi XUj U'a • g]WU"

E i Yf]U j]j Ua YbhY gYf gUWfXchY" 8]n]U. Í E i UbXc WYgWf ei Yfc gYf gUWfXchY dUfU
hca Uf Vt bhU Xcg a Yb]bcg" Cg a Yb]bcg g~c Vcbg/ gY \z a Yb]bcg a Ui g f dcfei Y b~c \z
ei Ya W]XY XY`Ygí" 5 8]j]bU Dfcj]X. bWU UhYbXYi cg gYi g Ubgy]cg" 9a % ') Ybhfc i dUfU c
gYa]bzfc`XY`7`Yf]"

C fXYbUXc GUWfXchY U) XY ↑ b\c XY % (%df]bW]d]ci `c[c U XUf dfcj Ug Xc gYi nY`c
Udcghc]Vt žgcV U X]fY, ~c XY G~c >cgf 7UZggcž gYi Vt bZYggcf" B c X]U, XY XYnYa Vfc XYggY
a Yga c Ubcž]b]W]ci c gYi Udcghc`UXc ↑ j Yb]` Ya Hi f]a žWUhYei]nUbXc i a \i a]`XY fUdUh
XY bca Y 6Ufhc`ca Yi ; UfY`]" 7ca Y, Uj U Ugg]a U cVfU Xcg C fUh]c]cg : Ygh]j cgž XYgh]bUXUž
Ya hYa dcg X]Z]W]gž U dfYgYfj Uf XU] [bcf | bWU fY`][]cgU Y XU Vt ffi d, ~cž YgdYWU`a YbhY cg
Z]\cg`Xc`dcj c"

9a % (* YghUVY`YWi !gY XYZ]b]hj] Ua YbhY Ya J U`XcWVtž VU]ffc XY Hi f]a ž cbXY
Zi bXci c C fUh]c]c XY G~c : fUbW]gVt XY GU`Yg" 5c C fUh]c]c ↑ bhci i a UYgVt`UdfcZ]gg]cbUž
XYdc]g i a []bzg]cž i a]bhYfbUhc YhW 9a %)) XYi c bca Y XY GU`Yg]Ubcg Ucg gYi g
Vt`UVcfUXcfYg" 9a %)- Zi bXci Vt a cg gYi g ^cj Ybg gU`Yg]Ubcg U GcWYXUXY ci
7cb[fY[U, ~c`GU`Yg]UbU"

7ca U U↑ XU XY GUbhU A Uf]U 8ca]b[Ug A UnnUFY`cž Zi bXci Ya % +& # % gh]hi hc XUg

5 f h] [c g

:]\`Ug XY A Uf]U 5i l]`]UXcfU dUfU U YXi WJ, -c XU ↑ j Ybhi XY ZYa]b]bU" 9a % +) Ybj]ci U df]a Y]fU`hi fa U`XY`gYi g'a]gg]cbzf]cg'dUfU`U'5a ff]WJ`Xc`Gi `"

: c] Y`Y ei Ya a UbXci cg gU`Yg]Ubcg dUfU Z bXUf c 7c`f[]c GUbhU F cgU Ya B]hYf[Ĉž df]a Y]fU`WJgU gU`Yg]UbU`Xc 6fUg]`žY c @]W`i 7cfU, -c XY >Ygi gYa G~c DUi `c" 7f]ci U]bXU U 5ggcWJ, -c Xcg 7ccdYfUXcfYg GU`Yg]Ubcg" DfcX#]]c XU Dfcj]X. bWJ U X]j]bUžU C V fU XY 8ca 6cgVt f hcXU`Y`U i a dcYa U XY Zf Y WJf]XUXY" 7cbgi a]Xc dY`c hfUVU`cž ZYWXci c WJWc XY gi U j]XU hYffYbU Ucg +& Ubcg XY]XUXYžU ' %XY `UbY]fc XY % , , žXY]i UbXc U 7cb[fY[U, -c F Y`][]cgU`GU`Yg]UbU`YgdU`UXU`dcf`X]j Yfgcg'dU`tgYg`XU`9i fcdU`Y`XU`5a ff]WJ"

GY Ya j]XU Zc] \cbfUXc Y UXA]fUXcža i]hc a U]gc Zc] XYdc]g XU a cfhY" C gYi bca Y XY hU i a Uhi f[cž XY fYbcj UXcf Xc G]ghYa U DfYj Ybh]j c bU YXi WJ, -c XU ↑ j Ybhi XYž XY XYZYbgcf]bhYfd]Xc XU =fY`U 7UhĈ]WJ Y XY UdĈ]hc`c XU J]f[Ya 5i l]`]UXcfU gY YgdU`ci dY`c a i bXc]bhY]fc Y [Ub`ci c Vt fU, -c Xcg dcj cg" D]c L =žei Y c Vt b\YW`i Y [nci XU gi U Ua]nUXYžWJbcb]nci !c`bU`DzgVt`U`XY`%`' ("

5dYgUf Xcg Ubcg ei Y gYdUfUa cg X]Ug XY \c`Y Xc hYa dc Ya ei Y j]j Yi 8ca 6cgVtž gYi Ua cf dY`cg ĉj Ybgž gi U XYX]WJ, -c Y gi U \YfUb, U dYXU[Ĉ]]WJ j .a gYbXc hfUbg a]h]Xcg dcf \ca YbgY a i ``\YfYgbc a i bXc]bhY]fc" < c`Y 8ca 6cgVt gY XYghUWJ bU`ghĈ]U Vt a c c [fUbXY`gUbh`A YghY`Y`DU]`XU`>i j Ybhi XY"

9a VcfU hYb\U ZY]hc fYdYfW h]f dY`c a i bXc c gYi WJf]ga U Y c g]ghYa U dfYj Ybh]j c XY gU`Yg]Ubcžei Y f VUgYUXc bU F Un~cž bU F Y`][]~c Y bU 6cbXUXYž 8ca 6cgVt dYfa UbYW`i Xi fUbhY hcXU U gi U j]XU Ya Hi f]a ž bU =h`U" 8YX]Vt i !gY Vt a c b]b[i fa dY`c VYa !YghUf XY a i]hcg ĉj Ybgž bU a U]cf]U Ĉ]Z~cgžei Y j]b\Ua Xc WJa dc dUfU U WJXUXY Ya Vi gWJ XY Ya dfY[c Y UWVUj Ua gYbXc Yi d`cfUXcg dcf Ya dfY[UXcfYg]bhYfYggUXcg Ya a ~c!XY!cVfU

&#%&

5 f h] [c g

VUfUhJ

ci

bU

fi U

dUggU bXc

' #%&

5 f h] [c g

a Y`Y`Včbj]j YbXc`Vča `c`W]a Y"

7ca Uh]hi XYg Ui XUW]cgUgž dcbhi UXUg dcf X]j YfgUg]bcj U, " Ygž 8ca 6cgVč fYj c`i W]cbci bc gYi hYa dc c a cXY`c XY gYf dUXfYž gYa dfY VčbhU]bXc Vča c Udc]c Y U dfchY, ~c XY BcggU GYb\cfU 5i l]`]UXcfU" 5`]zgž c gUW]fXchY gYa dfY Včbg]XYfci Vča c YggYbW]U`bU`YXi W], ~c`Xcg`čj Ybg`U`XYj c, ~c { `A Uf]U"

8ca 6cgVč Z]Vči a i]hc Z]a cgc dY`Ug Z]UgYg ei Y i gUj U Vča cg a Yb]bcg Xc cfUh]c]c Y Vča cg dUXfYg Y]fa ~gei Y c U` XUj Ua " 9a VcfU hYb\Ua g]Xc W]UXUg bc gfW`c dUggUXcž YggUg Z]UgYgž U]bXU \c`Yž g~c Uhi U]g Y f]WUg XY gUVYXcf]U" 9`Ug XYa cbghfUa c]a Ybgc`W]f]b\c`ei Y`8ca `6cgVč`h]b\U`dY`cg`čj Ybg"

9bhfY U`[i bgYi Ya d`cgž`6UghU ei Y gY`Ua `čj Ybg dUfU ei Y Yi j cg Ua Y`Í`ž`Í`Dfca Yh] U 8Yi g ei Y Uhf a Yi •`h]a c gi gd]fc gYf]U dUfU cg `čj Ybg`Í`ž`Í`C ei Y gca cg f dfYgYbhY XY 8Yi g/bc ei Y bcbg hfUbgZcfa Ua cg f c bcbgc dfYgYbhY U 9`Y`Í`ž`Í` ; Ub\U] c VčfU, ~c Xcg `čj Ybg dcf`a Y]c`Xc`Ua cf`Í`ž`Í`5`a •g]W]Xcg`čj Ybg`gY`YgW`hU`Vča `c`VčfU, ~cžb~c`Vča `cg`ci j]Xcg"Í

C a fhcXc XY Udcghc`UXc XY 8ca 6cgVč YfU c XY dUfh]`\Uf Ya hi Xc U j]XU Xcg `čj Ybg/ dUfU]ghc bc VčbW]Yhc UVf]i YgVč`Ug XY U`ZUVYh]nU, ~cž UfhYgUbUhcž W]gUg XY \cgdYXU[Ya žW]a dcbgXY X]j Yfg~c dUfU cg `čj Ybg Vča W]hYei YgY Y cf]YbhU, ~c dfcZ]gg]cbU`/ Zc] dcf]ggc U = [fY`U fYnU. Í 8Yi ggi gW]hci G~c >c~c 6cgVč dUfU XUf { `j Ybhi XY i a a YghfY Y`i a `dU]Í"

8Y YghUhi fU Uh]fh]W]ž a Ya]c]U]bVča i a ž]bW]bUXc { a •g]W] Y U UfhYž 8ca 6cgVč h]b\Ui a U`]b[i U[Ya ZzW]ž Ygd]f]hc XY `]XYfUb, U Y]c]a c YgW]hcf" 9ghY [fUbXY Ud]c]hc`c XU `j Ybhi XY Zc] Y`Yj UXc dUfU c W]fi Ya ` %XY `UbY]fc XY % , , bU W]XUXY XY Hi f]a /U W]i gU Zc] c`ci hfcgž`ž`ei Y`UZ]fa Uj U`hYf`g]Xc`Vč`cW]Xc`bYghY`a i bXc`dUfU`cg`ci hfcg"

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9Xi W]f`b~c`f`g]c]i a U`UfhY"DUggci `U`gYf`i a `XYgU]cž`dc]g]f`W]XU]j Yn`a U]g`X]Z]W] cf]YbhUf`U`Í`j Ybhi XY`bi a `gYbh]Xc`Včbh]fz]f]c { `a YbhU`]XUXY`Xca]bUbhY"~G~c >c~c`6cgVč`YbVčbh]fci `U`W]Uj Y`ei Y`UVfY`U`U`a U Xc`čj Ya { `]bZi ..bW]U`Xc`VYa "

A UbhYf U X]gW]d`]bU bi a U gU`U XY Ui `Ug Včbgh]hi]XU XY UXc`YgW]bhYg f i a U

(#%&



5 f h] [c g

X]Z]W`XUXY

ei Yž

Včá

U[i a Ug

) #%&

5 f h] [c g

bhYgža cghfU'gY'ei UgY'h-c'Ubh[U'Vta c'U'Wj]'nU, -c"
Cg'a YghfYg'XY'GUbhc'5 [cgh]b\c'dcXYf]Ua 'XUf'i a 'hYghYa i b\c'j U']cgc'U'YggY'fYgdY]hc"9a
ci hfcg hYa dczg cg a fhcXcg i gUXcg YfUa a i]hc a U]g X]fYhcg ei Y cg Uhi U]g Y XUj Ua
fYgi 'hUXcg]a YX]Uhcgž dfcdcfW]cbU]g { YbYf[]U Y { Zcf, U XY dYfgcbU']XUXY Xc dfcZYggcf"
A Ug'c'dfcV'Ya U'XY'Zi bXc'b-c'XY]i U'XY'gYf'c'a Yga cž\c'Y'Vta c'cbhYa "

5 YXi WU, -c b-c gY fYghf]b[Y U VtbgY[i]f a UbhYfžXYbhf c Xc fYV]bhc XY i a U gU'U XY
Ui `Ugž hcXcg cg U'i bcg Ya cfXYa Y g]` .bW]cž dUfU ei Y c dfcZYggcf dczgU hfUbg a]hf Vta
YZ]V]W]U gYi g Ybg]bUa Ybhcg" C Vca YXi W]Xcf XYj Y gUVYf a c`XUf U dYfgcbU']XUXY XY gYi g
X]gV]di `cgž Vtff][]bXc cg XYZY]hcgž Ygh]a i `UbXc Ug ei U']XUXYgž Z]hYbXc!cg Ua Uf cg
df]bV]d]cg ei Y cf]YbhUf -c U j]XU" Bi a U VcU YXi WU, -cž U Zcfa U, -c fY`][]cgU cW dU `i [Uf
df]bV]dUž dc]g gYa Ua cf XY 8Yi g Y Ui l ‡]c XU [fU, U b]b[i fa VtbgY[i Y j YbV]f Ug a zg
]bW]bU, " Yg'Y'dfU]W]f YghUj Y'a YbhY'Uj]fhi XY"

8 U'hYcf]U' { 'dfzh]W]A

B U'hYcf]Užhi Xc']ggc' f'a i]hc 'Zw]A

A Ugž Vta c d' !`U Ya dfzh]W] bc a i bXc XY \c'Yž bc ei U` g-c h-c bi a YfcgUg Y
UhfUYbhYg Ug gc`]V]hU, " Yg dUfU c a U` Y cg YXi W]XcfYg gYbhYa W]YgW]bhY X]Z]W`XUXY XY
YI YfV]f]bZi .bW]U gcVfY cg `cj Ybg3 C dfcV'Ya U `ž YfU W]bXYbhY bU fdcW] XY G-c >c-c
6cgVt" 5 gcW]YXUXY XY Ybh-c dUggUj U dcf [fUbXYg hfUbgZcfa U, " Ygž gcVfYhi Xc XY
a YbhU']XUXY" 9 U † j Ybhi XYžgYa dfY zj]XUXY bcj]XUXYgž UZ]ghUj U!gY XU fY`][]-c Y dYfX]Uc
fi a c"

8ca 6cgVt Z]h]U c ía]'U[fYÍ Ě a i]hc a U]cf Xc ei Y hcXcg cg ci hfcg dcf Y'Y
fYU']nUXcg Ě XY UhfU]f Y Zcfa Uf `cj Ybg ei Y `ž b-c gY XY]i Uj Ua a c`XUf dY'cg Ubh[cg
a fhcXcgYXi W]W]cbU]g'Y'gY'gi VhfU]Ua ` { 'U, -c`XU`-f Y'U"

HYbhU]j Ug'XY'dYbYhfUf'c'gY[fYXc'Xc'a fhcXc'dfYj Ybh]j c

9fUa h-c gi fdFYYbXYbhYg cg fYgi `hUXcg cVh]Xcg dY'c Ži bXUXcf Xcg gU'Yg]Ubcg ei Y
a i]hcg XY gYi g VtYh] bYcg dfcW fUj Ua]bg]ghYbhYa YbhY UffUbW]f XY`Y c ígY[fYXcÍ XY gYi
.l.]hc"

9ggU a Yga U]bhYb, -c hYj Y c fY]hcf Xc gYa]bzf]c a U]cf XY A cbhdY`]Yfž ei UbXc
Ybj]ci i a U W]fhU U 8ca 6cgVtž dYf[i bh]bXc ei U` c gY[fYXc XU dYXU[c []U i h`]nUXU dcf
Y'Y" =a U[]bY!gY gi U gi fdFyGU Uc fYV]VYf U gY[i]bhY fYgdcghU. Í 7cbg][c XY a Yi g a Yb]bcg
hi Xc'c'ei Y'XYgY `cž[fU, Ug'Uc'hYa cf'XY'8Yi g]bŽi bX]Xc'Ya `gYi g'Vt'fU, " YgÍ"

B -c gU]gZY]hcž c fY]hcf Ybj]ci i a U gY[i bXU W]fhUž a Ug U YghU c GUbhc b-c gci Y'Y
fYgdcbXYfž dc]g bi bW] \Uj]U ZY]hc i a Yghi Xc gcVfY U a Uhf]U" C `]j fc Xc ei U` Y'Y h]fUj U
*#%&

5 f h] [c g

gYi g'Ybg]bUa Ybhcg'YfU'gi U'df[æf]U'j]XU"

7cbZ]Ub, U. 'c]bghfi a Ybhc'Xc'Vca 'YXi WUXcf

8]gWæffYbXc gcVfY c a Yga c Uggi bhc Væa c WfXYU' Hcgh]žYa Fca Užbi a Ua Ub\~ XY %), ž X]ggY!\Y G~c >c~c 6cgvæ. ÍJY'Už 9a]b..bW]Už f]a dceg]j Y' YXi Wf VYa U ' j Ybhi XY gY b~c gY '\Y Væbei]ghU U VæbZ]Ub, Uí" 9a gY[i]XUž dUfU XUf!\Y i a YI Ya d'c VæbWYhcž Y'Y c Væbj]Xci U UWæa dUb\zi'c { DfU, U XY' Dcdc'cž cbXY ZUW]a YbhY YbVæbhfUf]Ua [fi dcg XY ^cj Ybg Vf]bWUbXcž Y dcXYf]U XYa cbghfUf U YZ]VæW]U XY gYi a fhcXc" A Ug ei UbXc XYgW]i XU Wf]fi U[Ya ž U hi fa U XY a Yb]bcg ei Y Vf]bW]j U bU dfU, U Z []i VæffYbXc" 7YfhUa YbhY ' [UfUa ei Y YggY dUXfY '\Yg]U ŽUnYf i a dYei Ybc gYfa ~c ci fYdfYYbX..! 'cgdcf U'[i a U ŽU'hu" C WfXYU' Z]WfU XYbhfc Xc j Y#W 'cžUgg]gh]bXc { WbUžY gY X]j Yfh]Už ' [UbXc ei Y Uei Y'Y df]a Y]fc ŽFUWggc 'Yj Uf]U 8ca 6cgvæ U XYg]gh]f XU YI dYf]..bW]U"

A Ug YghY b~c gY XY]i ci UVUhf Yž Ya dci Væg a]bi hcž Væa gi U j]j UW]XUXY Y]ffYg]gh]j Y' VcbXUXYž h]b\U i a U dYei YbU a i 'h]X~c XY ^cj Ybn]b\cg { gi U j c'hu gY X]j Yfh]bXc Væa 'gYi g'c[cg'Y'Ybhi g]Uga UXcg'Væa 'gi U'VcbXUXY"

7\Y[UXc c a ca Ybhc XY gY fYh]fUfž Y'Yg Zcfa UfUa Xi Ug Z]'Y]fUg X]UbhY Xc VæWYž dUfU UWUa Uf c gcff]XYbhY gUW]fXchY Ybei Ubhc YghY dUggUj U" C WfXYU' h]b\U X]Z]W'XUXY Ya 'UW]YX]hUf'bc'ei Y'YghUj Uj YbXcÅ

9j]hUf'c'dYWUXc. 'U'Ygg..bW]U'Xc'a fhcXc'dfYj Ybh]j c

5Z]bUž Væa c ŽUn]U G~c >c~c 6cgvæ dUfU W]h]j Uf U ' j Ybhi XY3 7ca c df]a Y]fc

+#%&

5 f h] [c g

cVʎ

, #%&

5 f h] [c g

h]j cždfYhYbX]U`Y`Y`Yj]hUf`hcXc`Y`ei U`ei Yf`h]dc`XY`d`YWUXcži gUbXc`XY`[fUbXY
j] [] | bWUžUWč a dUb\UXU`XY`Ua cfcgU`gc`]WYhi XY"

B -c XY i a a cXc Yga U[UXcf Y [`UWUž a Ug dUhYfbU` Y UZYhi cgc" 5 YggU hzh]WU XY
VčbXi n]f cg čj Ybg c gUbhc YXi WUXcf XYi c bca Y XY í a fhcXc dfYj Ybh]j cÍ ž Ya VčbZfc bhc
Vč a `c`ci hfc`Ybh-c`Ya `j c[UžXYbca]bUXc í fYdfYggj cÍ ž c`ei U`h]b\U`dcf`VUgY`cg`WUgh][cg"

9ggY a cXY`Uf Zcfa UXcf XU ↑ j Ybhi XY b-c dYfX]U cWUg]-c XY VčUfWUf c Uj Ub, c Xc
a U" A Yga c bcg fYWY]cgžgYi c`Uf UhYbhc `c [c VčbgY[i]U XYgVčVf]f cbXY YghUj U U f]i U ci
XY cbXY dfcj]b\Ua dU`Uj fUg fYdfcj zj Y]g Yž gYa XYa cfUž XYgZUn]U U VčbZ g-c Vč a `zV]`
čj]U]XUXYž dc]g Y`Y YfU U`a U Xcg X]j Yfh]a Ybhcž Vč a c gYi g U i bcg hYghYa i b\Uj Ua "
B -c fUfUg] YnYgž`Y`XYgUz]Uj U`hcXcg`cg`a Yb]bcgžXY`i a U`gCEj YnždUfU`i a U`Včff]XU"

9bh-c Yf[i]U U VUh]bUžVčbHj U UhY hf..g Y XY]i Uj U Uei Y`U`hi fVU XY čj Ybg dUfU hfzg,
8ca 6cgVč gYa dfY WY[Uj U Ya df]a Y]fc `i [Uf" E i UbXc ž h]b\U)' Ubcgž Y`Y U]bXU
XY]i Uj U cg YgdYWUXcfYg Yghi dYZUhcg Vč a gi U U[]`XUXYž dc]g bi bWU dYfX]U i a U Včff]XU
Vč a `cg`U`i bcg`Xc`C fUhc]c"

Gi Uj]XUXY`bU`fYdfY`Ybg-c

G-c >c-c 6cgVč `Ua U]g XUj U WUgh][cg VčdfcfU]gž bU Včbj]W-c XY ei Y]ggc gCE
]bWYhUf]U cg VčfU, " Yg { fYj c`hU Y ZYWXUf]U U`a U Xc čj Ya dUfU cg VčbgY`cg gU`i hUfYg" 5
a UbY]fU dY`U ei U` Y`Y fYdfYbX]U YfU UhUj fg XY i a U dU`Uj fU Z]Už i a c`Uf hf]ghYž i a U
a -c fYhfUžXUž ci ei U`ei Yf ci hfc g]bU` X]gWYhc XY XYgU[fUXc Vč a U`[i a U ZU`hU" A Ug cg
fYgi `hUXcg`XYa cbghfUj Ua `gYf`Yi hfYa Ua YbhY`YZ]WUn`YggU`Zcfa U`XY`VčffY, -c"

7YfhU bc]hYž `c [c UdCEg Ug cfU, " Ygž 8ca 6cgVč ei Yf]U X]f][]f Ucg a Yb]bcg U`[i a Ug
dU`Uj fUg VYbZUnY`Ugž UbhYg XY]fYa Xcfa]fž a Ug hU` YfU U U`[UnUffU ei Y`Y`Y b-c VčbgY[i]i
cVhYf g]`.bWyc" 5dCEg U`[i bg a]bi hcg XY YgdYfUž Vč a i b]Vč i ! `Yg. í B -c Ygci VčbhYbhY
Vč a `j cW.g`J -c`Xcfa]f"9ghU`bc]hY`b-c`Yg`X][c`bUXUí"

5 dUfh]f XYggY X]U bi bWU a U]g Zc] bYWggzf]c i gUf i a U g]bYhU dUfU ei Y cg fUdUnYg
Z]nYggYa g]`.bWyc" DcXYf]Už dcf`fa ž gi f[]f i a U X`j]XU U fYgdY]hc XY hU` a fhcXc" 9ggU
j] [] | bWU dUfU Yj]hUf c dYWUXc b-c UWVUf]U dcf h]fUf U`]VYfXUXY Uc čj Ya 3 5 bUhi fYnU
`i a UbU f ZY]hU dUfU c Yei]`Vf]c. b-c gi ZcWUf U`]VYfXUXY bYa ž a i]hc a Ybcgž dYfa]h]f
i a U]bX]gV]d`]bU XYgYbZfYUXU" 9ggU Včb`b, -cž G-c >c-c 6cgVč gci VY ZUn.!!`U
UXa]fUj Y`a YbhY"

5dYgUf XY hcXU U j]j UWYXUXY Y UZYhc bc hfUhc Vč a cg čj Ybgž YghYg gYa dfY
a Ubh]b\Ua `i a U`Uh]hi XY`XY`fYgdY]hc`Y`UXa]fU, -c`dUfU`Vč a `gYi `a YghfY"

5`Y[f]UžhYa dYfc`]bX]gdYbgzj Y`

- #%&

5 f h] [c g

C Ua V]YbhY bc fYZY]hCE]c Xc C fUhCE]c YfU i a U Vta dfcj U, -c XYggY fY`UW]cbUa Ybhc \Ufa cb]cgcž ei UbXc 8ca 6cgVt XYa cfUj U U[i a hYa dc a U]g dUfU hYfa]bUf gi U fYZY], -cž { ei U` h]b\U WXY[UXc UhfUgUXc" 5gg]a ei Y cg ci hfcg gi dYf]cfYg gU#Ua ž i a U a i`h]X-c XY`cj Ybg YbhfUj U VtffYbXc Y cW dUj U hcXc c fYW]bhcž b-c XY]i UbXc YgdU, c j Un]c" 5`[i bg gY Udfcl]a Uj Ua hUbhc ei Y ei UgY YbVtghUj Ua gi Ug WUVY, Ug bcg ca Vfcg XY`Yž ci hfcg gY Udc]Uj Ua bc YgdU`XUf XY gi U WUXY]fU Y cg a U]g dYei Yb]bcg gY YbZ]Uj Ua XYVU]i c XU a YgU" E i U` b-c YfU U gi fdfYgU Vta cj]XU Xc GUbhc Uc j Yf Uei Y`Ug dYei YbUg WUVYW]b\Ug XU] gU#Ya ž Vta c • b]Vt Z]a XY YghUfYa a U]g dYfhc XY gYi dU]" 5`]VYfXUXY Vta ei Y Uei Y`Yg`cj Ybn]b\cg XY`Y gY Udfcl]a Uj Ua Y U j YbYfU, -c ei Y`Y XYj chUj Ua Vtbgh]i #Ua`fYU`a YbhY`i a`ei UXfc`Vta cj YXcf"

I a U cW]g]-c Vta c YggU YfU i a U YI W`YbhY cdcfhi b]XUXY XY ZUnYf c VYa " C nY`cgc gUWfXchY Udfcj Y]hUj U Ybh-c dUfU VtbhUf i a U`]ghCE]Už XUf i a Vca Vtbgy`cž ZUnYf dYf[i bhUgž Uhf ei Y c g]bc]bX]W]ggY U \cfU XU cfU, -c XU bc]hYž ci gY`Už c Z]a XYggY Vtbj #]c YbhYfbYW]Xc"

7ca c gY j .ž U U`Y[f]U cW dUj U i a [fUbXY dUdY` bc a ftcXc YXi W]h]j c XY 8ca 6cgVt" 7ca Y`Už dfYhYbX]U c GUbhc hcfbUf

Y`Už

5 f h] [c g

Yj Y'Y'W]UF'X]gdcg], " Yg'dUfU'cg'a Yb]bcg UVf]fYa 'U'U'a U{ 'j]bZi ..bW]U'XY'Y'Y'Uc'gcVfYbUhi fU"

I a Xcg a Y]cg ei Y i h]`nUj U YfUa cg `c[cg Y X]j Yfg" Ygž Xcg ei U]g c df[cf]c YXi W]Xcf dUfh]W]dUj U" Bi a XYggYg X]j Yfh]a YbhcžY'Y U']b\Uj U hcXcg cga Yb]bcgYa i a U • b]W]Z]`UY `Yg fYVt'a YbXUj U. Í 5 hYb, ~c` : U, Ua hi Xc Vt'a c Yi Z]nYf" E i Ya b~c Z]nYf Vt'a c Yi `ZU, cžgU]`XU'Vf]bW]XY]fUí"

=ggc X]hcž Vt'a Y, Uj U gYi dYfW fgcž cfU Vt'ffYbXc Vt'a cg VfU, cg dUfU c Ufž cfU Z]nYbXc [Yghcg YgdYhUW `UfYgž VUh]U d'U'a Ugž di `Uj U Vt'a i a U gCEdYfbUž Ua YU, Uj U dUfUf bi a U zj cfYž a Ug `c[c XYdc]g gU]U Vt'ffYbXc XY bcj c" 8 YggY a cXcž YbhfYh]b\U Y W]Uj U i a `Ua V]YbhY'XY'U'Y[f]U'dUfU'Uei Y'Yg'čj Ybg"

7ca hU]g fYW fgcg YžgcVfYhi XcžVt'a U [fU, U X]j]bUžG~c >c~c 6cgVt' Vt'bgY[i]U `Yj z! `cg U Ua Uf U 8 Yi g Vt'a U'Y[f]U" DUfU YggY YZY]hcž U a • g]W] YfU i a]bghfi a Ybhc j U]cgcž U dcbhc'XY'Y'X]nYf'ei Y'i a U'W]gU'gYa 'a • g]W]f'Vt'a c'i a `Vt'fdc'gYa 'U'a U"

: fYe~ ..bW]U'UcggU'W]Ua Ybhcg'Y'XYj c, ~c 'U'B cggU'GYb\cfU

5 dYfgYj YfUb, U gCE f dcggtj Y` dY`U ZfYe~ ..bW]U Ucg gU'W]Ua Ybhcg Y i a U UfXYbhY XYj c, ~c 'U'B cggU'GYb\cfU"

B U Vt'bZ]gg~cž 8ca 6cgVt' dUW]Z]W]j U Ug Vt'bgW]. bW]Ugž]bZi bX]U Vt'bZ]Ub, U bUg U'a Ugž Vt'bXi n]U gYi g `j Yb]g dYb]hYbhYg U 8 Yi g" 6Y`U XYgW], ~c XYggUg Vt'bZ]gg" Yg bcg Z]n < i mga Ubgž YgW]hcf W]hCE]Vt' Xc g'fW L =L. Í Bcggc GUbhcž hfUnYbXc bc gYa V`UbhY U Vcbca]U XY i a j Y`c j] [zf]c Xc]bhYf]cfž di I Uj U dUfU dYfhc XY g] c a Yb]bc ei Y h]b\U hYfa]bUXc c Yi Ua Y XY Vt'bgW]. bW]U Yž hca UbXc!c dY`c dYgVt', cž Ybj c`j]U!c Vt'a c VfU, c Ygei YfXc Y Z]n]Uc dYei Ybc dYb]hYbhY Udc]Uf U W]VY, U bc gYi Vt'fU, ~c" B ~c YfU a U]g c `j]n" 9fU c dU] ei Y U` XUj U cg Z]`cgž bU Vt'bZ]gg~c hUbhUg j YnYg dYbcgU XUg Z]`hUg a U]g dYei Yb]bUg"Í Dcf a Y]c XU Vt'a i b\~c ZfYe~ YbhY ei Yf]U G~c >c~c 6cgVt' Zcfh]Z]W]f U U'a U Xcg `čj Ybg'Vt'bfU'Ug]bj Ygh]XUg]bZYfbU]g"

DUfU Y`YžU Df]a Y]fU 7ca i b\~c XYj Yf]U gYf ZY]hUc a U]g W]Xc dcggtj Y`. Í E i UbXc i a a Yb]bc gUVY X]gh]b[i]f YbhfY c d~c Vt'a i a Y c D~c 9i W]f]gh]Vt'ž ei UbXc gY UWXU gi Z]W]YbhYa YbhY]bghfi Xcž b~c f dfYW]gc c`\Uf dUfU U]XUXY" J Yb\U `c[c c F Y] Xc 7fi fY]bUf' bYggU'U'a Uí"

GY[i]bXc cg gzV]cg Vt'bgY`cg a UhYfbcgž 8ca 6cgVt' ZYn XU XYj c, ~c U A Uf]U GUbhtgg]a Už gcV U VY`U]bj cW], ~c XY A Uf]U 5i I]`]UXcfUž i a U Vt' i bU XU Ygd]f]h U]XUXY Xcg gU'Yg]Ubcg" Í GY W]Y[UfYg U gYf dUXfY Ě fYdYh]U!`Y UZYhi cgUa YbhY 'a Ua a U A Uf[\Yf]hUĐĚ 'dfcdU[U'gYa `W]ggUf'U'XYj c, ~c 'U'B cggU'GYb\cfUí"

%/d#%&

5 f h] [c g

A fhcXc'dfYj Ybh]j c 'Y'[fU, U'X]j]bU

B U fYU]XUXYžc a fhcXc dfYj Ybh]j c XY 8 ca 6cgWł f i a U Zcfa U UXUdhUXU { g bcj Ug [YfU, " Yg Ę Y d'YbUa YbhY Uhi U' Ę XY dfYX]gdcf cg ^cj Ybg dUfU gYfYa ZYI #j Y]g { U, -c XU [fU, U'X]j]bU"

v Y`U U j YfXUXY]fU Wli gU Xc .l.]hc gi fdfYYbXYbhY XYggY [fUbXY YXi WIXcf ei Y a UfWłi gi U fdcWłž Uhf bcggcg X]Ugž Wła gYi]bcj UXcf a fhcXc hfUbga]h]Xc U gYi g gY[i]XcfYgž'cg'gUWłfXchYg'gU'Yg]Ubcg'Y'Ug'Z]' \Ug'XY'A Uf]U'5i l]']UXcfU"

: cbhYg.

F Yj]ghU'5fUi hcg'Xc '9j Ub[Y`cž'>Ub#&\$\$+žb ""*%ž'd" '& { '&)

G]hY'XU'DUf@ēi]U'GU'Yg]UbU'B cggU'GYb\cfU'5i l]']UXcfU. '\hd. ##k k k "Ui l]']UXcfU"cf["Vf#

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